BRUCE BRADTMILLER, Ph.D. ANTHROTECH

EDUCATION

Northwestern University Northwestern University Indiana University, Bloomington Ph.D., Anthropology, 1984 M.A., Anthropology, 1976 B.A., Anthropology/French, 1975

WORK EXPERIENCE

1983-Present

Anthrotech, Yellow Springs, Ohio, *Project Engineer/Scientist*President, 1992-Present; Research Principal, 1987-1992; Research

Associate, 1984-1987; Research Assistant, 1983-1984

Directed efforts using 3D scans to improve fit and comfort of wearable technology on the wrist/forearm, ears, eyes and head [proprietary]; Principal investigator for US Navy Anthropometric Survey, and associated garment sizing system; Principal investigator for US Army and Marine Corps Anthropometric Survey 2010-2012; Principal investigator for a NIOSH 3-D anthropometric survey, currently the largest nationwide collection of 3-D head and face data in existence. Principal investigator for the USFIT program designed to optimize the use of 3-D data in military clothing issue. Appointed U.S. expert to ISO, TC 159, Ergonomics, SC3/W61, anthropometry and biomechanics section. Project leader on ISO 20685, 3-D methods project and ISO 7250-1, anthropometric measurement definitions. Served as principal investigator on a pilot fall-protection harness project involving the assimilation of 3D scan data, traditional anthropometric data, and the fit of specific products. Managed the 1988 U.S. Army (ANSUR) survey that led to the creation of anthropometric techniques and methodology that have become standards in the field. Designed and directed several specialized anthropometric surveys, including the measuring and scanning of school children's heads, a survey of school bus drivers, and a survey of luxury car buyers. Participated in the humancentered design efforts that led to the development of successful sizing systems for the U.S. Army, the U.S. Navy, the U.S. Forestry Service, and a number of commercial concerns.

1982-1983

<u>University of Tennessee.</u> Visiting Assistant Professor.

Principal task was paleopathological research (NSF Grant). Developed new graduate level course in paleopathology. Taught courses in introductory physical anthropology and racial variation.

Assisted in pathological analyses of forensic cases with the State Forensic Anthropologist. Served on graduate committees of paleopathology students.

1980-1981 <u>University of Wisconsin.</u> Lecturer

Taught Introduction to Human Prehistory.

1976-1982 Northwestern University. Lecturer, Teaching Assistant

Taught Human Gross Anatomy (Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, School of Medicine), Anatomy of the Vocal Mechanism (Department of Speech Pathology, School of Communicative Disorders).

PROJECT MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE

U.S. Marine Modular Survival Vest Fit Test, 2015 – 2016. Contractor Principal Investigator for fit test to evaluate the fit, comfort and effectiveness of proposed improvements to the Marine protective vest. Project involved training measurers and fit evaluators, and analyzing data to provide specific recommendations about pattern and design changes.

- U.S. Navy Sizing and Correlation Study, 2014 2015. Contractor Principal Investigator. Proposed dimension list for anthropometric survey; trained measurement team, supervised data quality. Developed and executed plan for matching Navy data to Army data pool to leverage Navy's 25 dimensions into Army's 94 dimensions.
- U.S. Army and Marines Corps Anthropometric Survey, 2010 2012. Contractor Principal Investigator. Worked with client to develop measurement list, recruited and trained measurers, maintained data quality, supervised data editing, supervised preparation of 3 published technical reports.
- U.S. Navy Head Anthropometry Survey, 2001 2003. Project Manager. Supervises the data editing and statistical analysis of both traditional and 3D anthropometric data. Oversees the landmark identification on the scans and the manipulation of the 3D landmark files.

NIOSH Anthropometric Survey of Respirator Users, 2001 – 2004. Principal Investigator. Directed the scientific planning and execution of the nation's first anthropometric survey of respirator users in their own workplace. The survey has both a traditional anthropometry and a 3D scanning component.

NIOSH Whole Body Anthropometric Data Base of Agricultural Workers, 2000 – 2002. Principal Investigator. Directed the scientific planning of the nation's first anthropometric data base of U.S. agricultural workers with a focus on tractor operators. Directed the use of a 3-D whole-body scanner as well as traditional anthropometry in program to identify improvements in roll-over protective structures. Managed two subcontractors.

NIOSH Whole Body Anthropometric Data Base of Construction Workers, 1999 – 2001. Principal Investigator. Directed the scientific planning of the nation's first anthropometric data base of U.S. construction workers. Directed the use of a 3-D whole body scanner as well as traditional anthropometry in program to identify improvements in the fit of fall protection harnesses. Managed one subcontractor.

School Bus Driver Anthropometric Survey, 1998-1999. Principal Investigator. Directed the scientific planning and day-to-day operations of the first nationwide anthropometric survey of school bus drivers. Responsible for dimension selection, dimension definition, and application of dimensions to bus design.

U.S. Navy Aircrew Protective Clothing Programs, 1993 – current. Fit-Test Data Analyst. Responsible for analyzing fit-test data and making pattern recommendations for all the U.S. Navy's aircrew protective ensembles. The project involves dealing with Navy program management as well as directly with the patternmakers.

U.S. Air Force Dress Clothing Programs, 1995 – 2004. Fit-Test Data Analyst. Responsible for analyzing fit-test data and making pattern recommendations for some U.S. Air Force dress clothing programs for both men and women.

U.S. Navy Men's Anthropometric Survey, 1996-1998. Principal Investigator. Directed the scientific planning and day-to-day operations of the Navy's first anthropometric survey of male personnel for clothing application. Responsible for dimension selection, measurer training, sizing of new uniforms, and overall project management.

Apparel Research Network/Defense Logistics Agency Contract SP0100-95-C-1010, 1995-1999. Supertask Manager/Principal Investigator. Serve as supertask manager of the MPG1 group that includes approximately nine partner companies. Task-oriented projects awarded to Anthrotech include standardizing measurement procedures between traditional, tailoring, and 3-D whole-body scanning, data collection and verification, and interpretation of ANSUR data for clothing applications.

George Snively Research Foundation (St. James, NY) 1992-1995. Co-Principal Investigator. Provided day-to-day direction of a nationwide 3-D anthropometric survey of children's head and face dimensions for the sizing and design of children's bicycle helmets. A final product of the study was a four-size series of children's head forms for use by manufacturers of children's protective headgear.

U.S. Air Force Contract F33615-C-90-0572, 1990-1992. Co-principal Investigator. Project supported Armstrong Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory's engineering anthropometry program, including software development, 3-D data collection and analysis, cockpit accommodation and the development of a 3-D whole body scanner. Management of day-to-day contract activities of five Anthrotech staff and three subcontracting firms.

Survey of U.S. luxury car buyers, 1989-1990. Designed and directed the first survey of the American luxury car buyer. Wrote initial proposal, carried out negotiations; advised client on appropriate dimensions for CAD model; designed and carried out data collection; analyzed data, and wrote final report.

ANSUR (U.S. Army Anthropometry Survey), 1984-1989. Directed the program effort for Anthrotech for two consecutive U.S. Army contracts; 22 anthropometrists measured 132 dimensions on 9000 subjects over 12 months; resulted in 10 reports and publications; several awards for involved Army personnel. Project direction from initial proposal through final reports.

FELLOWSHIPS & HONORS

National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship, 1976-1979 University Fellowship, Northwestern University, 1975-1976 University Scholarships, Indiana University, 1971-1975

Phi Beta Kappa Phi Eta Sigma

INVITED LECTURES

Seoul National University, Seoul South Korea Korean Clothing and Textile Society Korean Agency for Technology and Standards Cornell University University of Michigan Indiana University The Ohio State University University of Windsor

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Editorial Board, Applied Ergonomics

International Standards Organization (ISO) - Project leader on ISO 20685,

"3D Scanning Methodologies for Internationally Compatible Anthropometric Databases"; project leader on ISO 7250-1, "Basic Human Body Measurements for Technological Design – Part 1: Body measurement definitions and landmarks.

American Association of Physical Anthropologists (AAPA)

Human Factors and Ergonomics Society (HFES)

Paleopathology Association

Society of Automotive Engineers

SAFE Association

Yellow Springs Chamber of Commerce

AWARDS

2002 Liberty Mutual Prize in Occupational Safety and Ergonomics, for work reported in Hsiao, H., Bradtmiller B., and Whitestone, J (2003) Sizing and Fit of Fall-Protection Harnesses. Ergonomics 46:1233-1258.

2006 Alice Hamilton Award for Excellence in Occupational Safety and Health, Engineering and Physical Sciences Category, for work reported in, Hsiao H, Whitestone J, Bradtmiller B, Whisler R, Zwiener J, Lafferty C, Kau T, Gross M, (2005) Anthropometric Criteria for the Design of Tractor Cabs and Protection Frames. Ergonomics(48):323-353

2006 Bullard-Sherwood Award for Research to Practice Award, Knowledge Category, for work reported in Hsiao H., Friess M., Bradtmiller B., Rohlf F. (2009) Development Of Sizing Structure For Fall Arrest Harness Design. Ergonomics 52:1128-1143.

2008 Best Paper Award, for a presentation to the International Congress on Physiological Anthropology, Delft, Netherlands, for work reported in B.Bradtmiller, C. Gordon and S. Paquette (2009) Anthropometric Change in the U.S. Army: Implications for Design

Nominated 2013 Charles C. Shepard Science Award of the Centers for Disease Control. Data Methods and Study Design, for work reported in Guan, J., Hsiao, H., Bradtmiller, B., Tsui-Ying, K., Reed, M.P., Jahns, S.K., Loczi, J., Hardee, H.L., and Piamonte, D.P.T. (2012) U.S. Truck Driver Anthropometric Study and Multivariate Anthropometric Models for Cab Designs Human Factors 54(5):849–871.

PAPERS AND PUBLICATIONS

Bradtmiller, B. (2016) "ANSUR vs ANSUR 2: What's Different and What's the Same". Paper presented at the 54th SAFE Symposium, Dayton, OH, Oct 31 – Nov 2, 2016.

Bradtmiller, B. (2016) "Anthropometric Change in the US Army: Using the 2012 Army Data for Civilian Design". Paper presented at the 19th Annual Applied Ergonomics Conference, Orlando, March 21-24, 2016.

Bradtmiller, B. (2016) "Capturing Body Size Variability for Successful Product Design". Paper presented at WEAR 2016 Conference, Boston, May 24 – 26, 2016.

Hubbard, J., and Bradtmiller, B. 2016 "Human Body Size – Worldwide and Regional Design Ranges for Use in Product Standards", paper presented at the Irish Ergonomics Society Annual Conference, University of Limerick, June 16, 2016.

Bradtmiller, B., Barrientos, P., Kristensen, S., Rockwell, B., and Mucher, M. (2016) "An Anthropometric Database for the U.S. Navy: 2014-2015 U.S. Naval Uniform Sizing Correlation Study - Methods and Summary Statistics". Report prepared under contract N00189-14-P-G210 for Navy Clothing and Textile Research Facility, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller, B., Kristensen, S., and Rockwell, B. (2016) "Proposed Sizing System for the U.S. Navy". Report prepared under contract N00189-15-P-G203 for Navy Clothing and Textile Research Facility, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller, B. (2015) "Predicting product accommodation: The role of the anthropometric fit test", Paper presented at Proc. of 6th International Conference on Applied Human Factors and Ergonomics and the Affiliated Conferences, Las Vegas NV, USA, pp. 4464-4471, http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/

Gordon, C., Blackwell, C., Bradtmiller, B., Parham, J., Barrientos, P, Paquette, S. Corner, B., Carson, J., Venezia, J., Rockwell, B., Mucher, M., and Kristensen, S. (2014) 2012 Anthropometric Survey of U.S. Army Personnel: Methods and Summary Statistics. Technical Report NATICK/TR-15/007. US Army Natick Soldier Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Gordon, C., Blackwell, C., Bradtmiller, B., Parham, J., Hotzman, J., Paquette, S. Corner, B., and Hodge, B. (2013) 2010 Anthropometric Survey of U.S. Marine Corps Personnel: Methods and Summary Statistics. Technical Report NATICK/TR-13/018. US Army Natick Soldier Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Guan, J., Hsiao, H., Bradtmiller, B., Zwiener, J., Amendola, A., Weaver, D. (2015) "Anthropometric Study of U.S. Truck Drivers- Methods, Summary Statistics, and Multivariate Accommodation Models." DHHS (NIOSH) Publication No. 2015–116.

Bradtmiller, B. (2014) Applied Anthropometry Improves Fit. Ergoweb. http://ergoweb.com/complex-anthropometry-made-simple/

Bradtmiller, B. (2013) "Scan-to-Pattern Clothing Systems: A Systematic Approach", Paper presented at Proc. of 4th Int. Conf. on 3D Body Scanning Technologies, Long Beach CA, USA, pp. 379-383, http://dx.doi.org/10.15221/13.379

Kouchi, M., Mochimaru, M., Bradtmiller, B., Daanen, H., Li, P., Nacher, B., and Nam, Y. (2012) "A Protocol for Evaluating the Accuracy of 3D Body Scanners - Landmark Locations and Surface Shape", Paper presented at Proc. of 1st Asian Workshop on 3D Body Scanning Technologies, Tokyo, Japan, pp. 139-146, http://dx.doi.org/10.15221/A12.139.

Kouchi, M., Mochimaru, M., Bradtmiller, B., Daanen, H., Li, P., Nacher, B., and Nam, Y. (2012) A protocol for evaluating the accuracy of 3D body scanners. Proceedings of the 1st Asian Workshop on 3D Body Scanning Technologies, Tokyo

Kouchi M, Mochimaru M, Bradtmiller B, Daanen H, Li P, Nacher B, Nam Y (2012) A Protocol for Evaluating the Accuracy of 3D Body Scanners IOS Press, Work 41 (Suppl.);4010-4017

Guan, J., Hsiao, H., Bradtmiller, B., Kau, T., Reed, M., Loczi, J., Hardee, L., Piamonte, D. (2012) U.S. Truck Driver Anthropometric Study and Multivariate Anthropometric Models for Cab Designs. Human Factors Vol. 54, No. 5, pp. 849-871

Hotzman, J., Gordon, C.C., Bradtmiller B., Corner, B.D., Mucher, M., Kristensen, S.E., Paquette, S., and Blackwell, C.L. (2011) Measurer's Handbook: US Army and Marine Corps Anthropometric Surveys, 2010-2011. Technical Report NATICK/TR-11/017. US Army Natick Soldier Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Gordon, C.C., Blackwell, C.L., Bradtmiller B., Parham, J.L., Hotzman, J., Paquette, S.P., Corner, B.D., Hodge, B.M. (2010) Anthropometric Survey Of U.S. Marine Corps Personnel: Methods And Summary Statistics,2009-2010. Technical Report NATICK/TR-13/018. US Army Natick Soldier Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Ziqing Z, Shaffer R, Landsittel D, Bradtmiller B (2010) Correction To "Head and Face Anthropometric Survey of U.S. Respirator Users" Journal of Occupational and Environmental Hygiene, (7):D1–D2

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, Mucher M, Kristensen S (2010) A 3-D Modeling Database for the Design of U.S. Truck Cabs Contract No. 200-2007-22249 Prepared for Jinhua Guan, Ph.D., NIOSH, Division of Safety Research, Morgantown, WV 26505.

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, Mucher M, Kristensen S (2009) A Multivariate Anthropometric Model for the Design of U.S. Truck Cabs, Contract No. 200-2007-22249 Prepared for Jinhua Guan, Ph.D., NIOSH, Division of Safety Research, Morgantown, WV 26505.

Hsiao H., Friess M., Bradtmiller B., Rohlf F. (2009) Development Of Sizing Structure For Fall Arrest Harness Design. *Ergonomics* (1):1-16

Paquette S, Gordon C, Bradtmiller B, (2009) Anthropometric Survey (ANSUR) II Pilot Study: Methods And Summary Statistics Final Report June 2006 – September 2008. NATICK/TR-09/014 Prepared for U.S. Army Natick Soldier Research, Development and Engineering Center Natick, Massachusetts 01760-5020.

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, Kristensen S, Mucher M (2008) Anthropometric Survey Of Federal Aviation Administration Technical Operations Personnel – 2006-2008: Prime Contract DTFAWA-07-C-00059, Report prepared for Federal Aviation Administration Washington, DC 20591

Sarratt R, Bradtmiller B, Kristensen S, Wu Y, Kellner E, (2007) Army Service Dress Uniform Fit Test Report. Sarratt Acquisition Management Inc. Army Class A Uniform Modernization Contract W9124Q-05-C-0308

Bradtmiller B, McCormack D, Southwick N, (2007) Improving Force Protection: JPE Size/Fit Evaluation. Paper presented at the 45th SAFE Symposium, Reno, Nevada

Bradtmiller B (2007) JPE Size-Fit Assessment Subcontract No. 209202, Prime Contract No. SP0700-00-D-3180 / DO 0308 Prime Contract No. SP0700-00-D-3180 / DO 0308 to Battelle Memorial Institute, Subcontract No. 209202

Bradtmiller B (2006) Anthropometric Study Of European Truck Drivers: Data Analysis And Presentation Prepared for Dennis Gryp, Chief Engineer, Truck Seating Division, Sears Seating, Davenport, IA

Zhuang Z, Bradtmiller B, (2005) Head-and-face anthropometric survey of U.S. respirator users. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Hygiene* (2): 567-576.

Hsiao H, Whitestone J, Bradtmiller B, Whisler R, Zwiener J, Lafferty C, Kau T, Gross M, (2005) Anthropometric Criteria for the Design of Tractor Cabs and Protection Frames. *Ergonomics*(48):323-353

Bradtmiller B (2005) JSLIST Tariff Verification Study Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract No.Kr-0048-AT, ACRNS: HF & KA, KR Systems, Inc. Prime Contract N00421-01-C0048. Joint Program Manager (JPM) Individual Protection U.S. Marine Corps Systems Command (MARCORSYSCOM) Marine Corps Base, Quantico. VA.

Bradtmiller B (2005) Marine Corps SL-8 Fit Test. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract Purchase Order No. 184905 under Battelle Memorial Institute Prime Contract No. SPO0700-00-D-3180/DO 0234. U.S. Marine Corps System Command, Marine Corps Base Quantico, VA.

Bradtmiller B (2005) Anthropometric Accommodation of A Seat with Stowable Armrest. Prepared for confidential client.

Bradtmiller B (2005) JPACE Fit Risk Reduction Size-Fit Clothing Assessment. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract KR-0048-AT, ACRNs DD/FL/HG/KG under KR Systems Prime Contract No. N00421-01-C0048. U.S. Navy Clothing & Textile Research Facility, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B (2005) JPACE DT/OT Fit-Sizing Clothing Assessment. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract KR-0048-AT under KR Systems Prime Contract No. N00421-01-C0048. U.S. Navy Clothing & Textile Research Facility, Natick, MA. Hsiao H, Whitestone J, Bradtmiller B, Whisler R, Zweiner J, Lafferty C, Kau T, and

Gross ME (2005) Anthropometric Design of Tractor Cabs and Protection Frames. *Ergonomics*, 48(4):323-353.

Zhuang Z, Guan J, Hsiao H, Bradtmiller B, (2004) Evaluating the representativeness of the LANL respirator fit test panels for the current U.S. civilian workers. Journal of the International Society for Respirator Protection (21): 83-93.

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, Kristensen, S.(2004) International Truck and Engine: Medium Duty Truck Driver Study-Second Phase Prepared for H. Lenora Hardee, NAVISTAR International, Fort Wayne, IN

Friess M and Bradtmiller B (2004) Head Shape Variability Among Navy Aviators: A 3-D Survey and Multivariate Statistical Analysis. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract No. 136307, TDL: OD 43 under ARINC Prime Contract No. N00421-98-C-1244. Naval Air Systems Command, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B and Friess M (2004) A Head-and-Face Anthropometric Survey of US Respirator Users. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. 200-2001-08010. NIOSH, Pittsburgh, PA.

Bradtmiller B, Gordon CC, Kouchi M, Jurgens HW, and Lee Y (2004) Traditional Anthropometry. Chapter 2.1 In NJ Delleman, CM Haslegrave, and DB Chaffin (eds.): Working Postures and Movements: Tools for Evaluation and Engineering, CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton, FL.

Bradtmiller B (2004) Book Review: A Guide to Careers in Physical Anthropology. AS Ryan (ed.), *American Journal of Physical Anthropologists*, 125(1):101-102.

Bradtmiller B (2004) U.S. Air Force Utility Uniform Fit Test. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract Purchase Order No. 183510, Battelle Memorial Institute Prime Contract No. GS-23F-00112/DO F33601-01-F-A297/SIN871-1,2,3,4. U.S. Air Force Clothing Office, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH.

Bradtmiller B (2004) Seat Armrest Length: Study and Recommendations. Prepared for confidential client.

Bradtmiller B (2004) U.S. Civilian Arm and Leg Proportions for Harley-Davidson. Prepared for confidential client.

Bradtmiller, B (2004) Fit Test Sample Size: A General Approach. Report prepared for U.S. Navy Clothing and Textile Research Facility, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller, B (2004) Medium Duty Truck Driver Study – Second Phase. Prepared for confidential client.

Bradtmiller B (2003) Anthropometry of Users of Wheeled Mobility Aids: A Critical Review of Recent Work. Presented to Space Requirements for Wheeled Mobility Workshop conducted by U.S. Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board, Buffalo, NY.

Bradtmiller B and Gross M (2003) Anthropometric Dimensions Extracted From Surface Scans and Measured Directly: Issues for Standardization. *Proceedings of the XVth Triennial Congress of the International Ergonomics Association and 7th Joint Conference of Ergonomics Society of Korea/Japan Ergonomics Society*, Seoul, Republic of Korea, 4 pages. (Paper presented at congress & conference.)

Hsiao H, Bradtmiller B and Whitestone J (2003) Sizing and Fit of Fall-Protection Harnesses. *Ergonomics*, 46(12):1233-1258.

Friess, M and Bradtmiller B (2003) 3D Head Models for Protective Helmet Development. SAE Technical Paper Series 2003-01-2176, SAE International, Warrendale, PA. (Paper presented at 2003 Digital Human Modeling for Design and Engineering Conference and Exposition, Montreal, Canada.)

Gross M, Bradtmiller B, Whitestone J and Lafferty C (2003) Whole Body Anthropometry For The Design Of Farm Tractors And Roll-Over Protective Structures (ROPS). Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. 200-200-08007, NIOSH/DSR, Morgantown, WV.

Bradtmiller B (2003) Joint Protective Aircrew Ensemble (JPACE) DII-B Fit Test. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract No. 136307, TDL A-D027, under ARINC Prime Contract No. N00421-98-C-1244. Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller, B (2003) Multi-Climate Protection System (MCPS) Fit Test Results: Phase II. Prepared under Subcontract KR-0048-AT, ACRN: BW, KR Systems Prime Contract No. N00421-01-C0048, Naval Air Systems Command, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B (2002) 3-D Anthropometry Standardization Activities. Paper presented at Georgia Institute of Technology Conference, Atlanta, GA

Bradtmiller B, Galletti H, Swavely C, Bryan E, Proodian S and McCormack D (2002) Sizing Systems for Protective Clothing: Less is More. *40th Annual Symposium Proceedings*, SAFE Association, Creswell, OR, 6 pages. (Paper presented at 40th symposium, Jacksonville, FL.)

Bradtmiller, B (2002) 2001 Hot Weather Boot Evaluation Data Analysis and Recommendations. Prepared under Subcontract KR-0048-AT, ACRN: BW, KR Systems Prime Contract No. N00421-01-C0048, Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller, B and Gross ME (2002) Torso Size and Shape: Data Collection and Summary Statistics. Prepared for confidential client.

Gryp D and Bradtmiller B (2002) Anthropometric Study of U.S. Truck Drivers: Methods and Approach. SAE Technical Paper Series 2002-01-3107, SAE International, Warrendale, PA. (Paper presented at 2002 SAE International Truck and Bus Meeting and Exhibition, Detroit MI.)

Bradtmiller B (2001) Anthropometric Study of U.S. Truck Drivers: Data Analysis and Presentation. Prepared for confidential client.

Bradtmiller B (2001) US Navy Men's Anti-Exposure Coverall and Liner: Fit Test II. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract No. 136307 TDL No. OC13 under ARINC Prime Contract No. N00421-98-C-1244/0013, Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

D'Andrade J and Bradtmiller B (2001) The Design of Effective Head and Hearing Protection: A 3 Dimensional/Traditional Survey of Head and Face Anthropometry. 36th Annual Symposium Proceedings, SAFE Association, Nashville, TN.

Gross M, Bradtmiller B, Whitestone J, and Lafferty C (2001) Development of a Pilot Study of Whole Body Anthropometry for the Design and Sizing of Fall-Protection Harnesses. Final Report. Prepared under Contract OMB No. 0900-0115, NIOSH/DSR, Morgantown, WV.

Bradtmiller B (2001) Sizing, Fit and Integration Study: Modular Integrated Communications Helmet. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. USZA22-00-P-0053, U.S. Army Systems Solider Command, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B (2001) Building an Anthropometric Database for Wheelchair Users: A Sampling Dilemma. Paper presented at Anthropometrics of Disability: An International Workshop, State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY.

Bradtmiller B, (2000) U.S. Navy Fit Test: Men's Anti-Exposure Coverall and Liner Contract No. N00421-98-C-1244/0013 Prepared for ARINC, Annapolis, MD

Bradtmiller B (2000) Development of Test Cases for Joint Strike Fighter Maintainers. Final Report. Prepared under Subcontract No. 136307, TDL No. OA29 under ARINC Prime Contract NO. N00421-98-C-1244/0013, Naval Air Warfare Center Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B (2000) Whole Body Anthropometry: A Comparison of Two Postures. SAE Technical Paper Series 2000-01-2147, SAE International, Warrendale, PA. (Presentation at 2000 Digital Human Modeling for Design and Engineering Conference and Exposition, Dearborn, MI.)

Bradtmiller B (2000) Anthropometry for Persons with Disabilities: Needs in the Twenty-First Century. *Proceedings of the RESNA 2000 Annual Conference*, RESNA Press, Arlington, VA, pp 543-548. (Paper presented at 2000 conference, Orlando, FL.)

Bradtmiller B, Whitestone J, Feldstein J, Hsaio H, and Snyder K (2000) Improving Fall Protection Harness Safety: Contributions of 3-D Scanning. *Proceedings of Scanning 2000: The European Meeting Point for Scanning* (pp.117-128). Paris, France: NUMERISATION 3D.

Bradtmiller B and Gross ME (2000) Human Body Size for Truck Cab Design. SAE Technical Paper Series 2000-01-3404, SAE International, Warrendale, PA. (Paper presented at 2000 SAE Truck and Bus Meeting and Exposition, Portland, OR.)

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, and Kristensen S (2000) Body Holder Fit Test. Final report for confidential client.

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, Kristensen S, (1999) NAVISTAR School Bus Driver Study Prepared for H. Lenora Hardee, NAVISTAR International, Fort Wayne, IN

Bradtmiller B (1999) Sizing Study for the Modular Integrated Communications Helmet Pad Suspension System. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. USZA22-99-P-0060, U.S. Army Systems Solider Command, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B (1999) US Navy Fit Test: Men's Anti-Exposure Coverall and Liner. Final Report. Prepared under BOA Subcontract No. 136307, under ARINC Prime Contract No. N00421-98-C-1244/0013, Naval Air Warfare Center, Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B (1999) Navy Sting Report: Fit Test Secondary Analysis. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. N62269-96-M-3020, Naval Air Warfare Center, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B and Galletti H (1999) Male and Female Sizing in Aircrew Protective Ensembles: Lessons from the Trenches. *37th Annual Symposium Proceedings*, SAFE Association, Nashville, TN, 6 pages. (Paper presented at 37th Symposium, Atlanta, GA.)

Bradtmiller B, Hodge B, and Kristensen S (1999) Anthropometry of U.S. School Bus Drivers. Final report for confidential client.

Bradtmiller B (1999) Modular/Integrated Communications Helmet (MICH II) Fit Source Selection Testing. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. USZA22-99-P-0039, U.S. Army Systems Solider Command, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B (1999) Modular/Integrated Communications Helmet (MICH) Fit and Sizing Testing. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. USZA22-99-P-0101, U.S. Army Solider Center, Natick, MA..

Bradtmiller B and Gross ME (1999) U.S. Navy Head Anthropometry for Helmet Design. Prepared under Contract No. N00421-98-M-6256, Naval Air Warfare Center, Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B (1999) US Navy Fit Test: Women's Anti-Exposure Coverall and Liner: Second Iteration. Prepared under Contract No. N00421-98-M-5759, Naval Air Warfare Center, Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Gross ME and Bradtmiller B (1999) U.S. Navy Head Anthropometry for Helmet Design. In *Proceedings of the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society 43rd Annual Meeting*, Santa Monica, CA, pp 1070-1074. (Paper presented at the 43rd Meeting, Houston, TX.)

Bradtmiller B and Gross ME (1999) 3D Whole Body Scans: Measurement Extraction Software Validation, SAE Technical Series Paper 1999-01-1892, SAE International, Warrendale, PA. (Paper presented at the 1999 Digital Human Modeling for Design and Engineering International Conference and Exposition, The Hague, The Netherlands.)

Bradtmiller B (1998) Assessing the Fit of the Flyer's Summer Coverall on Female Aircrew of the U.S. Navy, Marines, Coast Guard and Air Force. Prepared under Contract No. N00421-98-M-5759, Naval Air Warfare Center, Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller, B (1998) Improving Children's Bike Helmets. *Practicing Anthropology*, 20(2):34-37.

Bradtmiller B (1998) Data Collection/Verification: Improved Forms DD 358 and DD 1111. Prepared under Contract No. SPO100-95-D-1010, Delivery Order No. 0003 Data Collection/Verification T1-P2, Defense Logistics Agency; Apparel Research Network, Fort Belvoir, VA.

Bradtmiller B (1998) Automating Information Extraction From 3-D Scan Data. Prepared under Contract No. SPO100-95-D-1010, Delivery Order for T2P5, Defense Logistics Agency; Apparel Research Network, Fort Belvoir, VA.

Bradtmiller B (1998) Standardized Measurement Procedures Phase II: Validation of Measurements – Marine Corps Test (MPG1 T1-P1, Phase 2). Prepared under Contract No. SPO100-95-D-1010, Delivery Order 0005, Defense Logistics Agency; Apparel Research Network, Fort Belvoir, VA.

Bradtmiller B (1998) Reconciling Anthropometric and Tailoring Measurements for Clothing Design. Prepared under Contract No. SPO100-95-D-1010, Delivery Order 0004 Standard Measurement Procedures, T1P1, Phase I, Defense Logistics Agency; Apparel Research Network, Fort Belvoir, VA.

Bradtmiller B, (1997) Reconciling Anthropometric and Tailoring Measurements for Clothing Design: Final Report 02 Aug 96 - 27 May 97. Short-Term Project Report DLA-ARN, Prime Contract No. SP0100-95-D- 10 10, Defense Logistics Agency, Fort Belvoir, VA 22060-6221

Bradtmiller B and Annis JF (1997) Anthropometry for Persons with Disabilities: Needs for the Twenty-First Century Task 2: Analysis and Recommendations. Final Report. Prepared under U.S. Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board Contract No. QA96001001, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C.

Kristensen S and Bradtmiller B (1997) Revised Annotated Bibliography: Anthropometry for People with Disabilities. Appendix A in Anthropometry for Persons with Disabilities: Needs for the Twenty-First Century Task 2: Analysis and Recommendations. Final Report. Prepared under U.S. Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board Contract No. QA96001001, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C

Bradtmiller B and Annis JF (1997) Anthropometry. Chapter 4. In TS Andre and Schopper (eds.): *Human Factors Engineering in System Design*. Air Crew Systems Ergonomics Information Analysis Center (CSERIAC), Wright-Patterson AFB, OH, pp 79-108.

Bradtmiller B and Capecci T (1997) Anthropometric Sizing and Patterning of the New Eagle G-Suit (CSU-20/P). *35th Annual Symposium Proceedings*, SAFE Association, Nashville, TN, pp 336-343. (Paper presented at 35th Symposium, Phoenix, AZ.)

Bradtmiller, B (1997) U.S. Navy Fit Test Anti-Exposure Coverall and Liner. Prepared under Contract No. N00421-97-M-5560. Naval Air Warfare Center, Aircraft Division, Patuxent River, MD.

Bradtmiller B (1996) Sizing Head Forms: Design and Development. SAE Technical Paper Series 960455, SAE International, Warrendale, PA. (Paper presented at the 1996 SAE International Congress and Exposition, Detroit, MI.)

Bradtmiller B (1996) Protective Handwear: Ergonomic Considerations. In A. Mital, H Krueger, S Kumar, M Menozzi, and J Fernandez (eds.): *Advances in Occupational Ergonomics and Safety I.* London England: Taylor and Francis, pp 484-489.

Bradtmiller B (1996) Feasibility of a Department of Defense Anthropometric Data Resource. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. N00421-96-M-2768, Department of Defense, Washington, D.C.

Bradtmiller B (1996) Assessing the Fit of Aircrew Life Support Garments on U.S. Navy Female Aircrew. Prepared under Contract No. N66269-96-M-3020, Naval Air Warfare Center, Aircraft Division Warminster, Warminster, PA.

Menotti L, Bradtmiller B, Suavely C, and Capeskin T (1995) The Development of U.S. Navy Cold Weather Flight Gloves: Hand wears from the Ground Up. 33rd Annual Symposium Proceedings, SAFE Association, Cottage Grove, OR, pp 162-168. (Paper presented at 33rd Symposium, Reno, NV.)

Bradtmiller B, Annis JF, and Stull JO (1995) Development of an Ergonomics Program for Fire and Emergency Medical Service Organizations. In AC Bittner and PC Champney (eds.): *Advances in Industrial Ergonomics and Safety VII*. London, England:Taylor and Francis, Ltd., pp 343-346. (Paper presented at the 1995 10th Annual Conference of the International Society for Industrial Ergonomics and Safety, Seattle, WA.)

Annis JF, Kristensen S, and Bradtmiller B (1995) *Bicycle Helmets: Finding a Fit.* Final Report. Prepared under contract to George Snively Research Foundation, Hobbs, NM.

Bradtmiller B, and Kristensen S (1994) *The Development of a 3-D Data Base of Head and Facial Anthropometry for Children and Youths*. Final Report. Prepared under contract to George Snively Research Foundation, Hobbs, NM.

Bradtmiller B (1994) Development of Three-Dimensional Head Forms for Children's Bicycle Helmets. 32nd Annual Symposium Proceedings, SAFE Association, Yoncalla, OR, pp 200-206. (Paper presented at 32nd Symposium, Reno, NV.)

Bradtmiller B (1994) Anthropometric Evaluation and Refinement of the Jack Computer Model. Technical Report. Prepared under Contract No. DAAK60-91-C-0113, US Army Natick Research Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B, Blackwell SU, Case HW, Churchill TD, Mountjoy DN, Gross ME, Kennedy, KW, Pollack RB, Robinson JC, Seeley CP, Wysong MK (1994) *Human Morphometrics, Motion, and Performance Research*. Technical Report (AL/CF-TR-1994-0038). Armstrong Laboratory, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH.

Bradtmiller B, Saunders PL (1994) *Anthropometric Refinement of the Jack Computer Model Phase III Report.* Technical Report. Prepared under Contract No. DAAK60-91-C-0113, U.S. Army Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B, and Beecher RM (1993) An Approach to Creating Three-Dimensional Head Forms for Helmet Sizing and Design. 31st Annual Symposium Proceedings, SAFE Association, Yoncalla, OR, pp 244-249. (Paper presented at 31st Symposium, Las Vegas, NV.)

Wells LP, and Bradtmiller B (1993) *Aircrew Cold Weather Handwear*. Phase I Technical Report, Reference 40136. Prepared under Arthur D. Little Prime Contract No. N62269-91-C-0218, Naval Air Warfare Center, Warminster, PA.

Bradtmiller B and Wells L (1993) Application of Anthropometric Data to Pattern Design: Handwear. Abstract: Supplement 16 to the *American Journal of Physical Anthropologists Annual Meeting Issue*, pp 60-61. (Paper presented to the 1992 62nd Annual Meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Toronto, Canada.)

Gordon C, and Bradtmiller B (1992) Interobserver Error in a Large Scale Anthropometric Survey. *American Journal of Human Biology*, 4:253-263.

Annis JF, Case HW, Clauser CE and Bradtmiller B (1991) Anthropometry of an Aging Work Force. *Experimental Aging Research*, 17(3):157-176.

Bradtmiller B and Gordon CC (1991) Quality Control in Anthropometry 3-Hour Workshop. Presented at Human Factors and Ergonomics Society 35th Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Schwope AD, Herman D, and Bradtmiller B (1990) Intermediate Cold/Wet Glove System. Interim Report Phase II. Prepared under Arthur D. Little Prime Contract No. DAAK60-88-C-0032. Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B and Clauser CE (1990) Anthropometric Survey of the Luxury Car Buyer. Prepared under contract for Jaguar Cars Ltd., Whitley, Coventry, England.

Case HW and Bradtmiller B (1990) *Jaguar Anthropometric Modelling*. Prepared under contract for Jaguar Cars Ltd., Whitley, Coventry, England.

Daziens P, Bradtmiller B, Upchurch S. (1989) Clothed Anthropometry of Crew Chief, in Gibbons, LE (ed.) Summary of Ergonomics Research for the Crew Chief Model Development (AAMRL-TR-90-038) Air Force, Wright-Patterson AFB, OH Appendix A: pp. 298-351

Daziens P, Bradtmiller B, and Upchurch S (1989) Clothed Anthropometry of Crew Chief. In LE Gibbons (ed.): *Summary of Ergonomics Research for the Crew Chief Model Development.* Technical Report AAMRL-TR-90-038. Armstrong Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, OH, pp. 298-351.

Gordon CC, Churchill T, Clauser CE, Bradtmiller B, McConville JT, Tebbetts I, and Walker RA (1989) 1988 Anthropometric Survey of U.S. Army Personnel: Methods and Summary Statistics. Technical Report Natick/TR-89-044 (AD A225 094). U.S. Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Gordon CC, Churchill T, Clauser CE, Bradtmiller B, McConville JT, Tebbetts I, and Walker RA (1989) 1988 Anthropometric Survey of U.S. Army Personnel: Summary Statistics Interim Report. Technical Report Natick/TR-89/027 (AD A209 600). U.S. Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Churchill T, Bradtmiller B, and Gordon CC (1988) *Computer Software Used in the U.S. Army Anthropometric Survey, 1987-1988.* Technical Report Natick/TR-88-045 (AD A201-185). U.S. Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Gordon CC, and Bradtmiller B (1988) Interobserver Error in a Large-Scale Anthropometric Survey. Presented at the American Association of Physical Anthropologists meeting, Kansas City, MO.

Clauser C, Tebbetts I, Bradtmiller B, McConville J, and Gordon C (1988) *Measurer's Handbook: U.S. Army Anthropometric Survey, 1987-1988.* Technical Report Natick/TR-88-043 (AD 202-721). U.S. Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Case H, McConville J, Bradtmiller B, (1987) Anthropometric Prediction Of The Naval Aviator Population In The Year 2007. Subcontract No. C86-101104 for Anthropometric Research - DAS-142-86.

Gordon C, Bradtmiller B, and Ratnaparki, J (1986) Proposed Sampling Strategy for a U.S. Army Anthropometric Survey. Final Report. Prepared under Contract No. DAAK60-84-C-0086. U.S. Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B, Ratnaparkhi J, and Tebbetts I (1985) *Demographic and Anthropometric Assessment of US Army Anthropometric Data Base*. Technical Report Natick/TR-86/004 (AD A164-637). U.S. Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Center, Natick, MA.

Bradtmiller B (1985) Data Base Selection in Applied Anthropometry. In RE Eberts and CG Eberts (eds.): *Trends in Ergonomics/Human Factors*. Vol. II. Elsevier Science Publishers, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, pp 513-518.

Bradtmiller B (1985) Sampling for Anthropometric Surveys. Paper presented to the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Knoxville, TN.

Bradtmiller B (1984) Anthropometry: Coming of Age in the 80's. Paper presented at the American Association of Physical Anthropologists at Denver, CO.

Bradtmiller B (1984) Separate Neural Arches in Two Arikara Groups. Paper presented to the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Philadelphia, PA.

Bradtmiller B (1984) Congenital Anomalies of the Lower Spine in Two Arikara Skeletal Series. *Plains Anthropologist: Journal of the Plains Anthropological Society.* 29(106): 327-334.

Bradtmiller B, and Buikstra JE (1984) Effects of Burning of Human Bone Microstructure: A Preliminary Study. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 29(2): 535-540. (Paper presented at the 1983 35th Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Cincinnati, OH.)

Bradtmiller B (1984) *Intra-Individual Variability in Human Cortical Bone Remodeling*. Doctoral Dissertation. Department of Anthropology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.

Owsley DW and Bradtmiller B (1983) Mortality of Pregnant Females in Arikara Villages: Osteological Evidence. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*. pp 61:331-336.

Owsley DW and Bradtmiller B (1983) *Maternal Mortality in Arikara Indian Villages of the Post-contact Period.* Paper presented to the Paleopathology Association, Indianapolis, IN.

Bradtmiller B (1983) Congenital Anomalies of the Lower Spine in Two Arikara Populations. Paper presented to the Paleopathology Association, Indianapolis, IN.

Bradtmiller B (1983) Paleopathology of the Plains of North America. Paper presented to the Paleopathology Association, Indianapolis, IN.

Bradtmiller B (1983) The Biological Effects of European Contact Among the Arikara. Paper presented to the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Indianapolis, IN.

Bradtmiller B and Owsley DW (1982) Culture Change Among the Arikara: Effects of Biological Adaptation. Paper presented to the American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC.

Bradtmiller B and Owsley DW (1982) Intercemetery Demographic Patterning at the Sully Site (39SL4). Paper presented to the Plains Anthropological Society, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

Bradtmiller B (1982) Pathological Analysis of Peruvian Funeral Bundle. Project of *Museo Nacional de PERU*, Dr. A. Jimenez-Borja, project director. Also appears as a short report in *Paleopathology Newsletter*.

Bradtmiller B and Owsley DW (1982) Demographic Reflections of Pathologic Change Among the Arikara. Paper presented to the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Eugene OR.

Bradtmiller B (1981) Intra-individual Variability in Human Cortical Bone Remodeling. Paper presented to the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Detroit, MI.

Bradtmiller B (1977) The Effects of the Inflammatory Process on Skeletal Remodeling Dynamics. Doctoral qualifying paper, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.

Bradtmiller B (1977) The Anthropological Investigation of Disease: A Case Study. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Central States Anthropological Society, Cincinnati, OH.

Bradtmiller B (1976) A Treponematosis in a Skeletal Population. Unpublished M.A. paper, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.